

Taken internally camphor has irritant and carminative properties and has been used as a mild expectorant. It has also been used in mixed preparations for cardiovascular disorders.

Preparations

BP 2008: Camphorated Opium Tincture; Concentrated Camphor Water; Concentrated Camphorated Opium Tincture;
USP 31: Camphor Spirit; Camphorated Phenol Topical Gel; Flexible Colloid.

Proprietary Preparations (details are given in Part 3)

Canad.: Band-Aid Anti-Itch; **Fr.:** Camphre Du Canada; **Ger.:** Camphoderm N; Capisana; **Mulmicor:** Pectocor N; Rheunervol N; Vaopin N; **Pol.:** Migrenol; **Port.:** Vicks Vaporub; **Switz.:** Nicobrevin N; **UK:** Rohto Zi.

Multi-ingredient: numerous preparations are listed in Part 3.

Camylofin Hydrochloride (rHNM)

Acamylphenine Hydrochloride; Camylofin Dihydrochloride; Camylofine, Chlorhydrate de; Camylofini Hydrochloridum; Hidrocloruro de camilofina. Isopentil 2-(2-diethylaminoethylamino)-2-phenylacetate dihydrochloride.

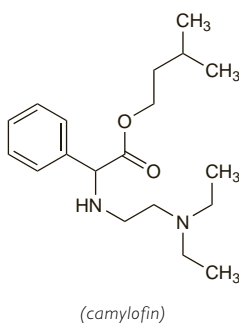
Камилофина Гидрохлорид

$C_{19}H_{32}N_2O_2 \cdot 2HCl = 393.4$.

CAS — 54-30-8 (camylofin); 5892-41-1 (camylofin hydrochloride).

ATC — A03AA03.

ATC Vet — QA03AA03.



Profile

Camylofin is used as an antispasmodic, usually in combination preparations. It is usually used as the hydrochloride; the noramidopyrine mesilate and the sodium salts have also been used.

Overdose. Ingestion of large doses of camylofin 2 infants produced symptoms similar to those of opioid intoxication.¹ Both infants responded to treatment with naloxone.

1. Schwartzman S, et al. Camylofin intoxication reversed by naloxone. *Lancet* 1988; **ii**: 1246.

Preparations

Proprietary Preparations (details are given in Part 3)

India: Anafortan.

Multi-ingredient: **Arg.:** Apasmo; **Austria:** Avamigran; **Braz.:** Espasmo Silidron; **Fr.:** Avafortan; **India:** Anafortan.

Cannabidiol ⊗

CBD. (3R, 4R)-2-p-Mentha-1,8-dien-3-yl-5-pentylresorcinol.

$C_{21}H_{30}O_2 = 314.5$.

CAS — 13956-29-1.

Profile

Cannabidiol is a cannabinoid present in cannabis (p.2274) that is being used or under investigation for a number of potential therapeutic uses, including in combination with Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol (dronabinol, p.1728) in a buccal spray preparation (see under Cannabis, below).

◇ For references to the potential uses of cannabidiol, see under Cannabis, p.2275.

Preparations

Proprietary Preparations (details are given in Part 3)

Multi-ingredient: **Canad.:** Sativex.

Cannabis ⊗

Cañamo Indiano; Cannab; Cannabis Indica; Chanvre; Hanfkraut; Indian Hemp.

CAS — 8063-14-7.

Description. Cannabis consists of the dried flowering or fruiting tops of the pistillate plant of *Cannabis sativa* (Cannabinaceae). In the UK cannabis is defined by law as any part of any plant of the genus *Cannabis*. *Marihuana* usually refers to a mixture of the leaves and flowering tops. *Bhang*, *dagga*, *ganja*, *kif*, and *maconha* are commonly used in various countries to describe similar preparations. *Hashish* and *charas* are names often applied to the resin, although in some countries *hashish* is applied to any cannabis preparation.

A series of cannabinoids has been extracted from the plant, the most important being Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol (dronabinol), Δ^8 -tetrahydrocannabinol, Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinolic acid, cannabidiol, and cannabidiol.

Cannabis and cannabis preparations have also been known by the following names, many of which are 'street names' (see p.vi) or slang names:

30s; 50; 420; 420; 4:20; 4/20; Abu-Sufian; Acapulco; Acapulco gold; Acapulco red; Ace; Afgani indica; Afghan; Afghan black; Afghani; Afi; African; African black; African bush; Airplane; Ait makhlif; Ak-47; Al Green; Al Sharpton; Aliamba; Amsterdam; Anassa; Angola; Angolaise; Anhascha; Arathi; Arathi Highlands; Ashes; Assassin of Youth; Assyuni; Astro turf; Atshitski; Aunt Mary; Baby; Baby belong; Baby bhang; Babysitter; Bad One; Bad seed; Bamba; Bambalacha; Bamba; Black bart; Black ganga; Black gold; Black gunji; Black gunion; Black Maria; Black moat; Black moat; Black powder; Black Russian; Blah; Blast; Blaze; Block; Blonde; Blonde hash; Blow; Blow-head; Blowing smoke; Blue de hue; Blue sage; Blue sky blond; Blueberry; Bo; Bob Hope; Bobby Brown; Bo-bo; Boko bush; Bohd; Boi; Boléia; Bomb; Bombay Black; Bomb-dizzle; Bone; Boo; Boo boo bama; Boom; Bowgma-Chuff; Brass; Bread; Brick; Bristol Brown; Broccoli; Brown; Brown Frown; B-ster; Bubble gum; Bunion Chronic; Bud; Buda; Buddha; Buddha grass; Buds; Buen; Bueno; Bullygon; Bunk; Burnie; Burrito; Bush; Butt; Butter; Butter flower; Buzzles; Cabbage; Cable; Caca; Caca de Chango; Cam red; Cam trip; Cambodian red; Can; Canadian black; Canamo; Canapa; Canappa; Cangonha; Canhama; Cann; Cannabis tea; Cannacoro; Can-Yac; Carmabis; Caroguda; Cavite All Star; Cavite All Stars; CDs; Cereal; Cess; Cest; Chamom; Chara; Charas; Charge; Charris; Cheeba; Cheebong; Cheech and Chong; Cheeo; Cheese; Chemo; Chiba chiba; Chicago black; Chicago green; Chillums; Chippie; Chira; Chitarti; Chocolate; Chocolate Thai; Choo; Chrin; Christmas bud; Christmas tree; Chro; Chron; Chron Chron; Chronic; Chucky; Chunky; Chur ganja; Churru; Churus; Chus; Chutras; Chutsao; Citral; Citrol; Clone; Club; Cochornis; Coconut Rabbi; Colorado cocktail; Colas; Coli; Coliflor tosta; Collie Weed; Colombian; Colombo; Columbia; Columbian; Columbus black; Compresses; Cosa; Costo; Crazy weed; Creeper; Creeper Weed; Crippie; Crown Town Brown; Crying weed; Crippie; Cryptonie; C.S.; Cubes; Culican; Cumming Air; Cung; Curro; Cush; D Nugs; Daboa; Dacha; Dagga; Dak; Dancouever; Dan K; Dank; Darakte-Bang; Dark; Dawamesk; Deaf; Dew; Diamba; Diambista; Dig-gidy; Diggity; Dimba; Ding; Dinkie dow; Dirjio; Dirt; Dirt grass; Ditch; Ditch weed; Ditchweed; Dizz; Djamba; Djoma; Do a joint; Doctor Kissing's Crutch; DoggyNuggz; Doja; Dokka; Dolja; Domestic; Don jem; Don Juan; Dona Juana; Dona Juanita; Donajuanita; Doob; Doobee; Doobie; Dooko; Dope; Dora-dilla; Dormilona; Doshia; Double zero; Doug; Doug Funnie; Downtown brown; Dozer; Draf; Draf weed; Drag weed; Draw; Dread; Dro; Droski; Drotteneck; Dry high; Dubbe; Dube; Duby; Durban Poison; Durjio; Durog; Durong; Duros; Dustwallow Marsh; Ebenieghber; El Gallo; Electric Puha; Elephant; Elva; Endo; Erva do norte; Erva maligna; Esra; Esrar; Exotics; Fallbrook redhair; Faso; Feeling; Fêmea; Feng Shui inner tam-tam; Fine stuff; Finger; Finger lid; Fininha; Finote; Fir; Fire; Firebush; Firewood; Flack Juice; Flame; Flower; Flower tops; Fokkra; Food; Four twenty; Fraho; Frajo; Friend; Fruit; Fu; Fuma D'Angola; Fumo brabo; Fumo de caboclo; Funk; Funny stuff; Fur; Gage; Gandia; Ganga; Gange; Gangster; Ganj; Ganja; Ganjila; Garaouich; Garawiche; Garbage; Garoarsch; Gash; Gauche butt; Gauge; Gauge butt; Gauja; Gear; Gerp; Ghana; Ghanja; Giggle smoke; Giggle weed; Gnaoui; Goblet of jam; Gold; Gold star; Golden; Golden leaf; Gong; Gonggo; Gonj; Good giggles; Good Goods; Good stuff; Goody-goody; Goof; Goof butt; Gorge; Gozah; Grahni Sherdool; Grain; Grand Pans; Gram; Grapefruit Hydro; Grass; Grass brownies; Grasshopper; Grata; Greefe; Green; Green buds; Green Candy; Green cheesy wham; Green Funk; Green Goblin; Green goddess; Green Jesus Love; Green paint; Green Penis; Greens; Greeter; Greffa; Grefer; Greta; Grey shield; Griefo; Griefs; Grifs; Griff; Grifa; Griffa-griffo; Griffio; Grim Creeper; Grimmy; Grolid; Guabza; Guaza; Gunga; Gun-geon; Gungun; Gunja; Gunjah; Gunney; Gunney sack; Gunza; Gweeler; H; H caps; Hachiche; Haircut; Hairy Ogre; Hameni; Hamp; Hang Liu; Hanhich; Haouzi; Harm reducer; Harry Potter; Harsh; Has; Hascisc; Hash; Hash oil; Hashish; Hasis; Hasji's; Hasjisi; Haszys; Hawaiian; Hawaiian Black; Hawaiian home-grown hay; Hax; Haxixe; Hay; Haze; Headies; Heady Nugs; Heat; Heloua; Hemp; Hen-Nab; Herb; Herba; Herbals; Herbalz; High; High-Grade; Hippie Lettuce; Hocus; Hola-wola-shupidy-doo; Home Grown; Homegrown; Hooch; Hooda; Hooter; Huile; Humboldt Green; Hursini; Hydro; Hydroponic; Hyge; Ice Cream; Igbo; Indian boy; Indian hay; Indian hemp; Indiana ditchweed; Indiana hay; Indica; Indische-hennepkruid; Indisk hampa; Indo; Indonesian bud; Indoor; Instaga; Instagu; Intian-hamppu; Intsang; Isangu; Ish; IZM; Jamaican gold; Jamaican red; Jamaican red hair; Jane; Janjah; Janjaweed; Jatiphaladya churna; Jay; Joye; Jea; Jive; Jive stick; Johnson grass; Jolly green; Jonko; Jokey smoke; Juan Valdez; Juana; Juanita; Juja; Kabak; Kaff; Kajees; Kalakit; Kali; Kamonga; Kanab; Kansas Grass; Karpura rasa; Kate bush; Kawaii electric; Kaya; KB; K.B.; Kee; Keif; Kentucky blue; Key; KGB; K.G.B.; Khan-Chha; Khanje; Khayf; Khif-kiff; Ki; Kief; Kif; Kif Ktami; Kiff; Kill; Killer; Killer green bud; Killer weed; Kilroy; Kilter; Kind;

Kind bud; Kind-Bud; Kine-Bud; King bud; Kinnab; Kitt; Kolt; Kona gold; Kraut; Krippies; Krippy; Kronik; Kryptonite; Kumba; Kush; Kushemping; Kutchie; Kynd; Kynd-Bud; La-La-La; Ladies; Lakkay diva; Lakkay viva; Lamb's bread; Lang; Laughing grass; Laughing weed; Leaf; Lebanese; Lebanese blonde; Lebanese gold; Leno; Leon Mearthy; Leon Punders; LG; Liamba; Lianda; Light Green; Light stuff; Lima; Limbo; Lime green; Little green friends; Little smoke; L.L.; Llesca; Loaf; Lobo; Local weed; Loco; Loco Weed; Locoweed; Longbottom Leaf; Loose shank; Love nuggets; Love weed; Lows; Lubage; Lucas; Lumber; M; Macaroni; Machinery; Macon; Maconha; Maconia; Madi; Mafu; Maggie; Magic smoke; Magiyam; Majat; Makhlif; Malak; Malawi Cob; Malawi Gold; Malawi grass; Malawian gold; Malva; Manhattan silver; Manitoba Hydro; Manzul; Marachuan; Maraguango; Marajuana; Marie Jeanne; Marie-Jane; Marie-Juana; Marigongo; Marihuana; Marijuana; Marimba; Mariquita; Marley; Maroc; Marouba; Maruamba; Mary; Mary Ann; Mary Jane; Mary and Johnny; Mary Jonas; Mary Warner; Mary Weaver; Mary-Ann; Mary-Jane; Mary-Jonas; Matekwane; Maui wauie; Maui-wowie; May Ann; Mbanje; Meck; Meconha; Meg; Meggie; Merda; Merde; Mersh; Messorole; Method; Methical; Mex; Mexican brown; Mexican green; Mexican loco-weed; Mexican red; Mezz; Mid-Grade; Middies; Middys; Mid-dies; Mids; Mighty mite; Mint; Misari; Mister Brownstone; M.J.; Mnoana; Mo; M.O.; Modams; Mohasky; Mohasty; Momea; Momeka; Monte; Mooica; Moochah; Mooster; Moota; Mooters; Mootie; Mootos; Mor a grifa; Moragrifa; Moroc; Motata; Motah; Mother; Moto; Mr. Piff; Mu; M.U.; Muggie; Muggle; Muggles; Mulatinha; Mull; Mundyvati vatika; Murphy; Musty Marty; Muta; Mutha; Mutha; Nail; Namba; Nederweed; Neder-wiet; Neihe; Nigra; Nordle; Northern lights; N'rama; Ntsangu; Nug; Nugget; Nuggets; Nuggs; Nugglets; Nwonkaka; Oboy; O.J.; Old Toby; Oleo; Olja; Ooh-Wee; Orange Cat; Oregano; Out-Do; Owl; Ozone; Paca lolo; Pack; Pack a bowl; Pakaloco; Pakaloko; Paki black; Pakistani black; Panama cut; Panama gold; Panama red; Pappa C's funky space boots; Parsley; Passa; Pasta; Pasto; Pat; Pétaud; Peinka; Penek; Penka; Philip Drummond; Philly blunts; Piff; Pin; Pine; Pito; Pizza; Platters; Plo-Plo; Pocket rocket; Pod; Poison; Poke; Poke Smot; Politics; Po-Pa; Porro; Pot; Potlikker; Potten bush; P.R.; Pretendica; Pretendo; Pretinha; Pretties; Pretty Ladies; Puff; Purp; Purple; Purple haze; Purple Urple; Purps; Quarter moon; Queen Ann's lace; Rafe; Raff; Rafo; Ragweed; Railroad weed; Rainy day woman; Rangood; Rasta Plant; Rasta weed; RB; Red bud; Red cross; Red dirt; Red oil; Red seal; Redge; Reef; Reefe; Reggies; Reggiwags; Regs; Reg-ular; Relish; Resin; R.G.B.; Riamba; Righteous bush; Rip; RIP; Roacha; Rocky; Rongony; Root; Rope; Rora; Rosa Maria; Rose Maria; Rose Marie; Rose-Marie; Rough stuff; Rube; Rubia; Ruderalis; Rugs; Sabsi; Sadda; Salad; Salt and pepper; Santa Marta; Sasfras; Sativa; Schwag; Schwagg; Schwamp; Scissors; Scraps; Scrapes; Scrub; Seeds; Sen; Sense; Sensemilia; Sensi; Sess; Sezz; Shake; Sheeba; Sheebz; Shit; Shmagma; Shrimp; Shrubs; Shwig; Shwiggity Shwag; Shwag; Shwuggets; Siddhi; Siddi; Sighirima; Sins; Sins; Sins; Sins; Sins; Sizzla; Skunk; Skunk-weed; Sky; Smokage; Smoke; Smoke a bowl; Smoke Canada; Smoochywoochypoohy; Snop; Soap bar; Soles; Soñadora; Soruma; Soul Flower; Soussi; Speed boat; Splim; Squake mackerel; Stack; Stank; Stank-a-dank; Stash; Stems; Stick; Sticks; Sticky; Sticky Black; Sticky brown; Sticky Icky; Sticky Icky Icky; Stink weed; Stinkweed; Stinky; Stoney weed; Stress; Striiji; Stuff; Subji; Sugar weed; Summitates cannabis; SupaDank; Super grass; Super pot; Supergrass; Suruma; Swag; Swamp Grass; Swazi Gold; SWED; Sweet Leaf; Sweet Lucy; T; Tablete; Tack; Tahgalim; Tai Alon; Taima; Takkouri; Takroui; Tea; Tedrika; Teloet; Tempel; Temple; Temple balls; Teriaki; Texas pot; Texas Red; Texas tea; Tex-mex; That Sticks; That Shit; THC; The Dank; The Peeping Jesus; The Pig Farmer's laptop; The Shit That Killed Elvis; The Wizard; Thirteen; Thumb; Thump! Thump! Thump!; Tia; Tical; Tijuana; Time; Time Machine's Glory; TJ; Tochi; Tok; Torch; Towels; Transkei; Trauma; Trees; Triple A; Tronadora; Trupence bag; Turtle; Tustin; Tweed; Tweeds; Twenty Twen Twen; Tweny Bag; Umya; Unotque; Uru-mogi; Utilities; Vipe; Viper's weed; Wacky Baccy; Wacky Backy; Wacky Tabacky; Wacky terbacky; Wacky tobaccy; Wacky weed; Wag; Wake and Bake; Wasch; Weasel feed; Wee; Weed; Weed tea; Weed tear; Wewe; Whack; Whackatabacky; Wheat; White Rhino; White Russian; White Widow; White-haired lady; Woo blunts; Woodie; Woof; Wooz; Woz; X; Y; Yamba; Yandi; Yandi; Yeah; Yeh; Yellow submarine; Yen pop; Yerba; Yerhia; Yesca; Yesca; Yeska; Ying; Yoda; Yoruba; Yum Yum; Zacate chino; Zacatecas purple; Zambi; Zani; Zerouali; Ziele konopi indyjskich; Zig Zag man; Zol; Zoot.

Pharmacopoeias. In *Chin.* and *Jpn.*

Dependence

Prolonged heavy use of cannabis may lead to tolerance and psychological dependence but the existence of physical dependence remains somewhat controversial. Reported withdrawal symptoms have included anorexia, agitation, apprehension, aggression, anxiety, insomnia, irritability, restlessness, fever, sweating, tremor, dysphoria, rhinorrhoea, headache, and nausea.

Symptoms of withdrawal have been reported in neonates born to mothers who used cannabis during pregnancy, and have included jitteriness and tremulousness, crying, and disturbances in sleep and response to light occurring up to 30 days after birth.

References

1. Smith NT. A review of the published literature into cannabis withdrawal symptoms in human users. *Addiction* 2002; **97**: 621–32.